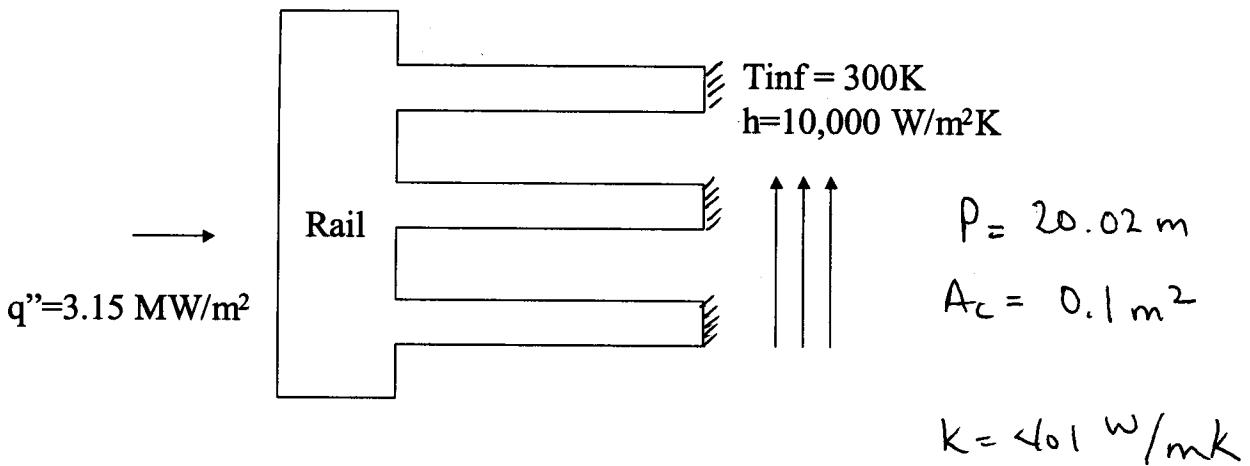


## Steady State Analysis of EM Railgun with Fins

Assumption – Heat is deposited into the rail by a constant surface heat flux and the inside face of the rail. The rail and the fins are pure copper ( $k=401 \text{ W/mK}$ ).

$$\text{Rail Length} = 10 \text{ m}$$



Rail: thickness 20 mm  
height 120mm

Fins: thickness 10 mm  
length 60 mm  
width 10 m

- 1) Determine the effectiveness and the efficiency of the fins. Make at least two suggestions for improving the fin design and efficiency
- 2) Calculate the temperature at the heated face of the rail.

a) straight line heat flux

3) ~~b) planar isotherm~~ no fins

$$1) Q_f = M \tanh m L = \sqrt{hPKAc} \tanh \left( \sqrt{\frac{hP}{KA_c}} L \right)$$

$$Q_b = hAc \Theta b$$

$$\Sigma_f = \sqrt{\frac{PK}{hAc}} \tanh \left( \sqrt{\frac{hP}{KA_c}} L \right)$$

$$\Sigma_f = 2.83 \tanh (4.24)$$

$$\Sigma_f = 2.83$$

$$\eta_f = \frac{q_f}{q_{\max}}$$

$$q_{\max} = h A_f \theta_b$$

$$A_f = (w \times L)^2 + 2(t \times L)$$

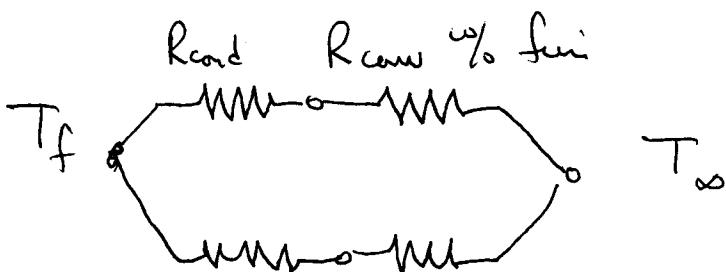
$$A_f = 1.2012 \text{ m}^2$$

$$\eta_f = \frac{\sqrt{h P k A_c}}{h A_f \theta_b} \tanh \left( \frac{mL}{\theta_b} \right) \approx 1$$

$$\eta_f = 23.6\%$$

2) Calculate temperature at heated face

Straight line heat flux



$$A_f = 3 \times A_c$$

$$A_f = 0.3 \text{ m}^2$$

$$A_{wof} = 0.9 \text{ m}^2$$

$$R''_{\text{cond}} = \frac{L}{K} = 4.987 \times 10^{-5} \frac{\text{m}^2 \text{K}}{\text{W}}$$

w/o fini

$$R_{\text{cond}} = \frac{L}{K A_{wof}} = 5.5417 \times 10^{-5} \frac{\text{K}}{\text{W}}$$

w/ fini

$$R_{\text{cond}} = \frac{1}{K A_f} = 1.662 \times 10^{-4} \frac{\text{K}}{\text{W}}$$

$$R_{conv} = \frac{1}{h A_{w,0,f}} = 1.111 \times 10^{-4} \text{ K/W}$$

$$R_{fin} = \frac{\Delta T}{q} = \frac{\theta_b}{3\sqrt{h \rho k A_c} \tanh(mL) \theta_b}$$

$$R_{fin} = 1.176 \times 10^{-4} \text{ K/W}$$

$$R_{tot} = \left[ \frac{1}{R_{conv,w,0,fin} + R_{conv}} + \frac{1}{R_{and,w,f} + R_{fin}} \right]^{-1}$$

$$R_{tot} = \frac{1}{1.6657 \times 10^{-4}} + \frac{1}{2.838 \times 10^{-4}}$$

$$R_{tot} = 1.0496 \times 10^{-4} \text{ K/W} \quad q = 3.78 \times 10^6 \text{ W}$$

$$\Delta T = 396.7$$

$$T_f = 696.7 \text{ K}$$

3) Calculate the temperature of the heated face w/o fins

$$R_{tot} = \frac{L}{KA} + \frac{1}{hA}$$

$$R_{tot} = \frac{0.02 \text{ m}}{401 \text{ W/mK} \cdot 1.2 \text{ m}^2} + \frac{1}{10,000 \text{ W/m}^2\text{K} \cdot 1.2 \text{ m}^2}$$

$$R_{\text{tot}} = 1.249 \times 10^{-4} \frac{\text{K}}{\text{W}}$$

$$\Delta T = 472.1 \text{ K}$$

$$T_{\text{face}} = 772.1 \text{ K}$$